

2021 年福州一中高中招生测试（市外、追梦计划）

文科素养测试

（测试时间 6 月 28 日上午 8:00 — 9:40 满分 90 分）

考生注意：本测试卷包括英语试卷、文科综合试卷、语文试卷。

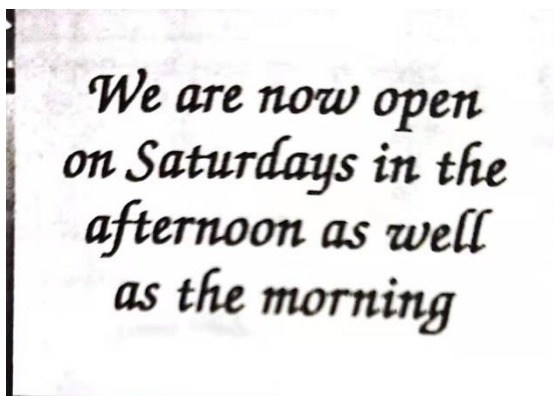
学校_____ 姓名_____ 准考证号_____

英语试卷（满分 40 分）

选择题（1 至 20 题）每题只有一个选项是正确的。请将正确答案用 2B 铅笔填涂在答题卡上。每小题 2 分，共 40 分。

阅读下列图片，然后从 1—3 题所给的四个选项中，选出与其意思相符的最佳选项。

1.



- A. We are now open all weekend.
- B. On Saturdays we are now open in the afternoon instead of the morning.
- C. On Saturdays we now close for lunch.
- D. On Saturdays we now stay open longer than before.

2.



- A. Bring your computer here for repairs.
- B. We will not mend computers bought from other shops.
- C. We charge to repair computers not bought here.
- D. Computers bought here never need repairing.

3.



- A. Switch this printer off at the back.
- B. Do not touch the switch at the back of this printer.
- C. Do not take the back cover off the printer until it is turned off.
- D. Cover this printer up before you switch it on.

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从4—11题所给的四个选项中，选出最佳选项。



Wales has a population of about three million. English is the main language and only twenty percent speak both Welsh and English. Every year _____ 4 _____ August there is a Welsh-speaking festival. It _____ 5 _____ in a different town each year so everyone has the chance for it to be _____ 6 _____ them. Local people _____ 7 _____ years making plans for _____ 8 _____ the festival will be in their town. Each festival is _____ 9 _____ by about 160,000 people. There are concerts, plays and music, books and pictures as _____ 10 _____ as food and drink. The festival provides a chance for Welsh-speaking people to be together for a whole week, with _____ 11 _____ Welsh language all around them.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 4. A. on | B. since | C. in | D. at |
| 5. A. holds up | B. changes face | C. passes by | D. takes place |
| 6. A. near | B. following | C. interesting | D. from |
| 7. A. pass | B. spend | C. wait | D. put |
| 8. A. when | B. what | C. why | D. whether |
| 9. A. arrived | B. joined | C. attended | D. come |
| 10. A. long | B. exciting | C. good | D. well |
| 11. A. one | B. the | C. a | D. some |

阅读下列短文，然后从 12—20 题所给的四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Sam and Joe were astronauts. There was once a very dangerous trip and the more experienced astronauts knew there was only a small chance of coming back alive. Sam and Joe, however, thought it would be exciting though a little dangerous. “We’re the best men for the job,” they said to the boss. “There may be problems, but we can find the answers.” “They’re the last people I’d trust,” thought the boss. “But all the other astronauts have refused to go.”

Once they were in space, Joe had to go outside to make some repairs. When the repairs were done, he tried to get back inside the spaceship. But the door was locked. He knocked but there was no answer. He knocked again, louder this time, and again no answer came. Then he hit the door as hard as he could and finally a voice said, “Who’s there?” “It’s me! Who else could it be?” shouted Joe. Sam let him in all right but you can imagine that Joe never asked to go on a trip with Sam again!

12. Why were Sam and Joe chosen?
- A. The boss wanted them to get more experience.
 - B. They were the only men who offered to go.
 - C. The boss trusted them more than anyone else.
 - D. They were the last people who wanted to go.
13. What did Sam and Joe think the trip would be like?
- A. It would make them excited.
 - B. There must be serious problems.
 - C. It would be long and tiring.
 - D. There wouldn't be any danger.
14. Why does the writer tell this story?
- A. To show the dangerous side of the astronauts' life.
 - B. To make people think.
 - C. To show the funny side of the astronauts' life.
 - D. To make people laugh.

B



While in Banff, make time for a walk around town. A special treat is to go up the mountainside on the Banff Gondola for a surprising view of the valley below. Here is The Pines, whose cook has developed a special way of mixing foreign food such as caribou, wild

boar, and reindeer with surprising sauces.

Best time to visit is during the off-season from early May to mid-June, or in October. This way you can avoid sharing the high way with mobile homes which can be pulled by cars. But whatever the season, take some lunch with you from Banff, because there are only a few food stops on the road.

Forty minutes north of Banff, side by side with the Banff National Park, sits world-famous Lake Louise. This surprisingly small body of water is attractive with towering mountains around it. Glaciers, huge masses of ice, moving very slowly against rocks, produce what is called glacier rock flour, making its water dark to see. It is worth taking a walk around the grounds of the Chateau Lake Louise, another beauty, proud of its early 20th century history.

Back on the road, and it's time to continue north past the Columbia Icefield, then turn off the highway and take the short road to the base of the Athabaska Glacier .You can do some climbing or do a more pleasant snowmobile tour. Either way, you can enjoy endless beautiful sights.

Finally you'll reach Jasper, the usual turning around the place for the Banff-Jasper loop. It's worth riding the Jasper Skytram, and be sure to visit the wonderful Jasper Park Lodge, also dating back to the 1920s. If you can have lunch there, do it. The restaurant has an adventurous menu and their wine list would put a smile on any visitor's face.

15. What is most probably the underlined “**The Pines**”?

- A. A place in which you can see many mobile homes.
- B. A restaurant where you can taste some special kinds of food.

- C. A mountain where you can get a good view of the valley.
- D. A town which has a special cooker in place.
16. What will probably happen when visitors come at the end of June?
- A. They may come across traffic jams.
- B. They may have trouble finding a restaurant.
- C. They may travel more easily with cars.
- D. They may do much more sightseeing.
17. Similar to the Chateau Lake Louise, _____.
- A. the Banff National Park is to the west of Banff
- B. the Columbia Icefield lies between Lake Louise and the Banff National Park
- C. the Jasper Park Lodge was built in the 1920s
- D. the Jasper Skytram has a history of over 100 years

C

In recent years, Japan has had many advanced and unusual toilets, including some with self-acting lids and self-warming seats. Now Tokyo is trying something completely new — public toilets with see-through walls.

To be fair, the walls of the new public toilets aren't always transparent. They are made of a special kind of “smart glass”. When someone enters the toilet and locks the door, the glass becomes dark —it clouds over so that no one can see in. When the door is unlocked, the glass clears up again.

Mr. Ban, the designer, points out the smart glass he chose for the walls has already been used in office buildings, where privacy is needed from time to time. The secret to the glass is that the flow of electricity can change the way the crystals in the glass line up, which changes the glass between dark and transparent.

The new toilets have been built in some parks in Tokyo. Because the restrooms are lit up at night, they help provide light for the parks where they are located. Mr. Ban says the restrooms are like beautiful lanterns.

So far, many people have tried the new restrooms. Some people are excited to use the unusual ones. Others worry that the walls might not work properly one day, and

could fail to protect them when they're using the toilets. The common complaint in Japan is that public restrooms often run out of soaps. Some people say they would rather have soaps than fashionable new restrooms.

Mr. Ban's toilets are just one of several new public toilet designs that will be put into use across Tokyo in the coming months as part of the Tokyo Toilet project. A group called the Nippon Foundation asked some famous designers to come up with new designs to improve the public restrooms in Tokyo and prepare for the coming Olympics.

18. What is special about the new public toilets in Tokyo?

- A. They have powerful lids and seats.
- B. Their doors can be locked with self-acting controls.
- C. They are made of some see-through plastic.
- D. Their walls can smartly turn clear or dark.

19. What can we learn about the glass from the designer's words in Paragraph 3?

- A. It is an electrically-controlled product.
- B. It has been widely used in public buildings.
- C. It is especially designed for young workers.
- D. It can produce beautiful colors at night.

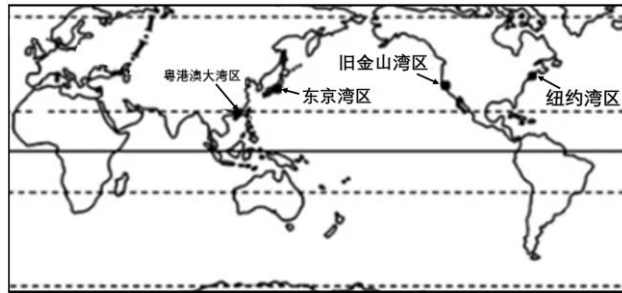
20. What can be the best title of the text?

- A. Japan is preparing itself for the coming Olympics
- B. Japan is replacing its old toilets with smart ones
- C. Japan tries out see-through public toilets
- D. Japan's toilet problem has been solved

文科综合（地理、政治、历史）试卷（满分 10 分）

选择题（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分。在每小题给出的四个选项中，只有一项是最符合题目要求的，请将正确答案用 2B 铅笔填涂在答题卡上。）

湾区经济体是指由若干海湾相连的港湾、邻近岛屿共同组成的经济区域。湾区经济体以产业创新、聚集、辐射等核心功能，引领技术变革和带动全球经济发展。目前，世界上有四大湾区经济体。下图示意世界四大湾区经济体的地理位置，读图，完成 1-3 题。

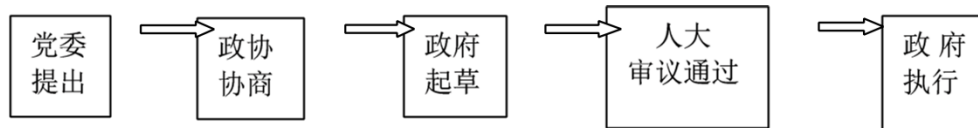


1. 四大湾区均位于
A. 热带地区 B. 温带地区 C. 内陆地区 D. 沿海地区
2. 粤港澳大湾区的发展优势是
①港澳地区地狭人稠，人口密度大 ②内地有丰富的资源优势
③借鉴澳门经济发展模式 ④充分发挥香港金融中心的地位
⑤地处沿海，交通优势明显
A. ①②③ B. ①③⑤ C. ②③④ D. ②④⑤
3. “黑灯工厂”是指产品从原料到最终成品（含加工、运输、检测）无需人工操作，可以关闭厂区灯光，完全交给机器生产的工厂。在粤港澳大湾区推广普及“黑灯工厂”，主要依靠
A. 交通便利 B. 科技创新 C. 矿产丰富 D. 人口稠密
4. 2021 年 2 月 1 日，教育部办公厅发布《关于加强中小学生手机管理工作的通知》。通知要求，中小学生原则上不得将个人手机带入校园。确有需求的，须经家长同意、书面提出申请，进校后应将手机由学校统一保管，禁止带入课堂。你认为这一通知发布的原因可能有哪些（ ）
①有利于保护学生视力，让学生在学校专心学习
②体现了对学生的特殊保护，促进学生健康成长
③防止中小学生沉迷网络，引导其合理使用手机
④阻断了家校间沟通的唯一途径，影响家校和谐
A. ①②③ B. ①②④ C. ①③④ D. ②③④
5. 2020 年 11 月 2 日下午，习近平在中南海参加人口普查登记时强调：切实做好第七次全国人口普查工作，为高质量发展提供科学准确的统计信息支持。第七次全国人口普查有利于（ ）
①全面把握我国的人口国情 ②适时取消计划生育的基本国策
③促进人口长期均衡地发展 ④推动经济高质量、高速度发展
A. ①② B. ①③ C. ①④ D. ②④
6. 我国水电抗震学科奠基人陈厚群，研究大坝抗震 60 多年，将我国在这一领域从

“一张白纸”变成国际领先。陈厚群院士把一生奉献给祖国的大坝，用朴实纯粹、淡泊名利的品格书写了人生的精彩。下列诗句能体现他的事迹和精神的是()

- A. 纸上得来终觉浅，绝知此事要躬行
- B. 长风破浪会有时，直挂云帆济沧海
- C. 不要人夸颜色好，只留清气满乾坤
- D. 孤帆远影碧空尽，唯见长江天际流

7. 下图为我国每一项重大问题大体上的决策过程



这一决策过程充分体现了()

- A. 全心全意为人民服务是党的根本宗旨
- B. 国家权力在宪法和法律限定的范围内行使
- C. 公民监督促进政府决策的科学化和民主化
- D. 党的领导、人民当家作主、依法治国的有机统一

2021年，福州一中广大师生们围绕“庆祝中国共产党成立100周年”主题，开展了形式多样的纪念活动。结合所学知识，回答下列问题：

8. 4—6月，我校各部门先后举办了“我心向党”主题诗歌朗诵、颂建党百年，做时代新人——福州一中庆祝中国共产党成立100周年暨建校204周年音乐会、庆祝中国共产党成立100周年专题音乐会（管弦乐）、“青春颂党恩，歌声赞党情”班班有歌声比赛等活动。追本溯源，这种“以歌寄情、以曲表意”的表达方式历史悠久，而《诗经》则被认为是我国这种方式的第一部总集。它的语言是研究我国()时期汉语概貌的重要资料。

- A. 夏朝
- B. 商朝
- C. 周朝
- D. 秦汉

9. 5月，福州一中党委组织百名党员同志走进仙游县麦斜岩，开展了“缅怀革命先烈，寻访红色足迹”活动。据史载：1930年10月，闽西红军代表邓子恢同志来到当地，组建了工农红军108团，点燃了仙游的革命烈火。红军108团存在的时间虽不长，但旗帜永不倒，一代代的有志青年接过108团的旗帜前赴后继，浴血奋战，为仙游的革命胜利流血牺牲。这一革命壮举客观上反映了当时()

- A. 帝国主义侵略的加剧
- B. 民族矛盾尖锐
- C. 北洋政府统治的反动
- D. 阶级矛盾尖锐

10. 6月，福州一中图书馆、历史组、历史人文社团联合举办了“百年华诞，党旗飘扬——庆祝建党100周年学党史知识竞赛活动”。其中，党史事件与关联人物的知识竞答场面尤其精彩、激烈、紧张。下列搭配正确的一组是

- A. 五四运动——毛泽东
- B. 中共一大——邓小平
- C. 秋收起义——刘伯承
- D. 中美建交——周恩来

语文试卷（满分 40 分）

请按要求写一篇作文。（40 分）

课余时间做什么？同学们议论纷纷。有的同学希望参加扫地洗衣、整理房间、炒菜做饭、下地干活等劳动实践，有的同学则希望参加唱歌跳舞、打球跑步、练习书法、读课外书等文体活动。以上两类，你希望参加哪一类？请讲讲理由，写一篇作文。题目自拟，不少于 600 字。